

令和5年度
宇都宮短期大学附属高等学校入学試験問題

英 語

注 意

- 1 監督者の「始め」の合図があるまでは、開いてはいけません。
- 2 試験時間は、掲示されている時間割のと通りの50分間です。
- 3 問題数は大きな問題が5問で、表紙を除いて11ページです。4Cと5は記述問題です。
- 4 解答用紙の答え方は、おもて面がマークシート方式でうら面が記述式です。
- 5 監督者の指示にしたがって、試験開始前に解答用紙冊子から解答用紙を切り離し、おもて面とうら面の受験番号を確認後、氏名を決められた欄に書きなさい。
- 6 答えは、それぞれの解答用紙に記載されている注意事項にしたがって、ていねいに記入しなさい。
- 7 試験中に質問があれば、手をあげて監督者に聞きなさい。
- 8 監督者の「やめ」の合図があったら、すぐやめて、鉛筆をおきなさい。

1 次の英文を読んで、1～5の問いに答えなさい。

You are planning a trip to see a soccer match which will be held in the center of Angela City. Then, you have found the blog below online.

Getting to Downtown Angela City

Last updated on May 21, 2022

Ben Colman

As a native of Angela City, I'm proud my city has become a more and more popular tourist destination year after year. With many kinds of attractions like stadiums, restaurants, museums, and theaters, Angela City (①) visitors from inside and outside the country. If you are traveling from overseas, you will arrive at Blue Bay International Airport (BBIA). (②), for first-time visitors, deciding how to get from the airport to downtown will be difficult. I hope this information can help you find (③).

	By train	By bus	By taxi
Method	Take the A-Train from BBIA to Boathouse Station and change to the subway.	Take an express bus.	Take a taxi.
Cost	\$5 for a single A-Train ride and \$2.25 for a single subway ride	\$10.50 for one person	\$28, a set fare from BBIA to any destination in downtown Angela City
Travel time	around 60-80 minutes	about 90 minutes	at least 45 minutes
Good points and bad points	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ It costs less than other transports if you travel alone or with one or two people.▪ You have to carry your luggage all the way to your destination.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ It takes you straight to downtown Angela City with no stops.▪ If the traffic is bad, you may be on the bus much longer.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ It's easier for travelers with lots of luggage; costs less for a large group.▪ It could take much longer in bad traffic conditions.

(注) Angela City = アンジェラ市 last updated = 最後に更新された
destination = 目的地 Blue Bay International Airport = ブルー・ベイ国際空港
express bus = 急行バス transport = 交通機関 set fare = 固定運賃

1 (①) に入る最も適切なものを選びなさい。

- ア doesn't have any places to introduce to
- イ has so many things to offer
- ウ doesn't have interesting things to give
- エ has a lot of places to work with

2 (②) に入る最も適切なものを選びなさい。

- ア Fortunately
- イ Suddenly
- ウ Eventually
- エ Unfortunately

3 (③) に入る最も適切なものを選びなさい。

- ア which is the best transport choice for you
- イ how far it is from BBIA to downtown Angela City
- ウ what you can do in downtown Angela City
- エ where the soccer stadium is located

4 次の Question の答えとして最も適切なものを選びなさい。

Question : What is the total cost if you and your sister travel from BBIA to the center of Angela City in the cheapest way?

- ア Less than \$10
- イ Nearly \$15
- ウ Around \$20
- エ Over \$25

5 本文の内容と一致するものを選びなさい。

- ア You must use a taxi to go to downtown Angela City if you travel in a large group.
- イ Ben doesn't think the way to get from the airport to downtown Angela City will be useful to you.
- ウ You can't get off the express bus until it gets to downtown Angela City.
- エ You must choose the train to go to downtown Angela City if you have much luggage.

2

あるテレビ番組での討論会の一部です。次の対話文を読んで、**1** ～ **5** の問いに答えなさい。

Cathy : Hello. Welcome to our talk show. This is Cathy Jackson. Today we'll talk about wild animals as pets. We have invited Dr. Robert Jones, an animal doctor who works at the Park Animal Hospital, and Dr. William Baker, a biologist at Nature College. Let's start with you, Dr. Jones. Some people say that wild animals are too dangerous to keep in the home, but (**I**). Why?

Dr. Jones : There are a lot of wrong stories about these animals as pets. ① When people keep wild animals in the right way, they are not dangerous at all. Last week a woman brought a ball python to my hospital. It was as cute as a baby cat and really friendly. Last month I visited a man who lived with a lion for its health check. These days, monitor lizards are also popular.

Cathy : Thank you, Dr. Jones. Now, Dr. Baker, what do you think?

Dr. Baker : I don't agree. First, many of these animals are injured when they are caught. It's a really terrible experience for them. Also, they don't always have enough space to run and move around in. (**II**). And, if we want to talk about health problems, I have to tell you that some wild animals carry terrible diseases.

Cathy : Dr. Jones, what can people do for both their pets and their families to keep them in good health?

Dr. Jones : Well, there are some important things that people have to do when they keep wild animals as pets. Most of these animals have special needs. Look at this. This shows the "Special Needs for Popular Wild Animals and Humans." If people understand their needs and give them the things which they want, people can have a lot of fun with them.

Cathy : You're saying (**②**). Thank you, Dr. Jones. And we'll talk about those ③ special needs after we take a break. We'll be back soon.

Special Needs for Popular Wild Animals and Humans

Animal	Food	Other needs	Special problems
Ball python	only eats small animals	needs a license and a warm and quiet place to feel safe	can grow to two meters long
Lion	only eats meats which are not cooked	needs a license and a very large space	Keeping a lion as a pet is legal only in some countries.
Monitor lizard	eats insects, chicken, and so on	needs a license and to keep the room warm	can grow to two meters long

(注) biologist = 生物学者 ball python = ボールパイソン (ニシキヘビの一種)
 monitor lizard(s) = オオトカゲ needs = 必要条件
 legal = 合法的な, 法律上の license = (公式の) 認可

1 本文中の (I) と (II) に入る最も適当な英文の組み合わせを選びなさい。

- ア** (I) you don't feel safe (II) It is not good for us to move around
イ (I) you are not injured (II) It is easy to keep wild animals in the home
ウ (I) you don't agree (II) It is not really good for their health
エ (I) you agree with them (II) It is difficult to run in our house

2 本文中の下線部 ① の意味に最も近いものを選びなさい。

- ア** If people take wild animals to an animal hospital
イ If people follow the rules of taking care of wild animals
ウ If people bring wild animals back to their home countries
エ If people have baby wild animals in their homes

3 本文中の (②) に入る最も適当なものを選びなさい。

- ア** people have to save wild animals because many animals are caught around the world
イ people should not think carefully when they want to keep a pet for the first time
ウ it's not easy for people to keep wild animals as pets because of their diseases
エ it's possible to have wild animals in the home if people obey the rules

4 本文中の下線部③の内容として最も適切なものを選びなさい。

- ア People may have lions in the home in some countries but cannot in other countries.
- イ Lions like to eat vegetables and meats but they don't eat cooked meats at all.
- ウ It is important to prepare a large and noisy place when you have ball python.
- エ People don't need to keep the room warm when they have a monitor lizard.

5 この討論の題名として最も適切なものを選びなさい。

- ア Is it legal to keep wild animals as pets or not?
- イ What can we do to save wild animals in the world?
- ウ What do you think about keeping wild animals as pets?
- エ Let's keep popular wild animals as pets and enjoy our lives.

3

次のあるフランス人の女性が書いた英文を読んで、1～5の問いに答えなさい。

I am French, and I visited Japan for the first time ten years ago. (I), my impression of Japan was that it was one of the most high-tech countries in the world. We certainly don't have high-tech toilet seats or talking vending machines in France. (II), I've become more and more interested in Japanese customs.

One example is fashion. Japanese people enjoy clothes from the latest styles to traditional. I was interested to see a lot of people wearing *yukata* or *happi* at summer festivals. In European countries, only festival participants wear traditional clothes. We only have the opportunity to wear traditional clothes in festivals in France now, so I think this is a wonderful custom.

The most surprising thing about Japan was the bathing custom. In France, we usually take a shower in the morning, and we think bathing is only for cleaning the body. We find that it is quite embarrassing for other people to see our naked bodies. So I found that it was very interesting that Japanese parents and children take a bath together and use it as an opportunity for communication.

(III), I was shocked that people took a bath with strangers and even enjoy talking to each other without clothes on. I still wonder why Japanese people don't hesitate to be naked in front of others. I see Japanese people bowing when they greet. To me, they seem to keep a distance from each other in most of their daily lives. While they don't seem to have physical contact, they enjoy talking naked with strangers. I think ① it is very strange.

Now, the more I visit Japan, the more I like this country. Japanese people love their customs like wearing traditional clothes and bathing together. I tell my friends who visit Japan to stay at a *ryokan* and try *yukata* and *onsen*. I believe they will be surprised at first, (②).

(注) impression = 印象 high-tech = ハイテクの, 先端技術の
vending machine(s) = 自動販売機 participant(s) = 参加者 bathing = 入浴
embarrassing = 恥ずかしい naked = 裸の, 裸で stranger(s) = 見知らぬ人
bow = お辞儀をする distance = 距離 physical contact = スキンシップ
the more ~, the more ... = ~ すればするほど, ますます ...

1 本文中の (I) から (III) に入る最も適当な文の組み合わせを選びなさい。

- ア (I) When I first visited an *onsen* (II) Before I came to Japan
(III) As I've learned more about Japan
- イ (I) Before I came to Japan (II) When I first visited an *onsen*
(III) As I've learned more about Japan
- ウ (I) As I've learned more about Japan (II) Before I came to Japan
(III) When I first visited an *onsen*
- エ (I) Before I came to Japan (II) As I've learned more about Japan
(III) When I first visited an *onsen*

2 フランス人にとっての入浴の説明として, 最も適当なものを選びなさい。

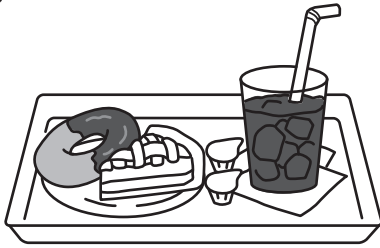
- ア 普段は湯ぶねを使わず, 毎晩シャワーを浴びる。
イ 入浴は単に身体をきれいにするためのものである。
ウ 温泉にはよく行くが, 裸で入浴することはない。
エ 入浴は他者とコミュニケーションを取る機会である。

3 本文中の下線部 ① の内容として最も適当なものを選びなさい。

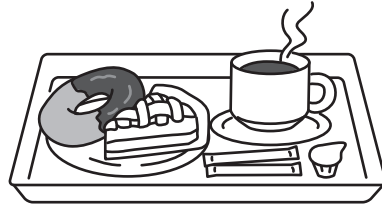
- ア 日本人はスキンシップをあまりとらないように見えるが, 見知らぬ人と裸で会話を
楽しむこと。
イ 日本人は裸で会話を楽しむことで, スキンシップを図っていると思っていること。
ウ 日本人が見知らぬ人の前で裸になることを恥ずかしいと思っていないこと。
エ 日本人は互いに距離を置いても, 十分なコミュニケーションが取れていると思っ
ていること。

4 Choose the picture that matches what the speaker says.

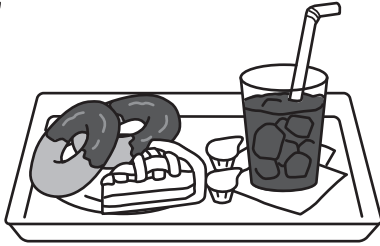
ア



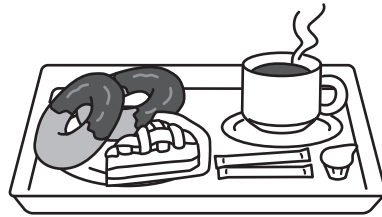
イ



ウ

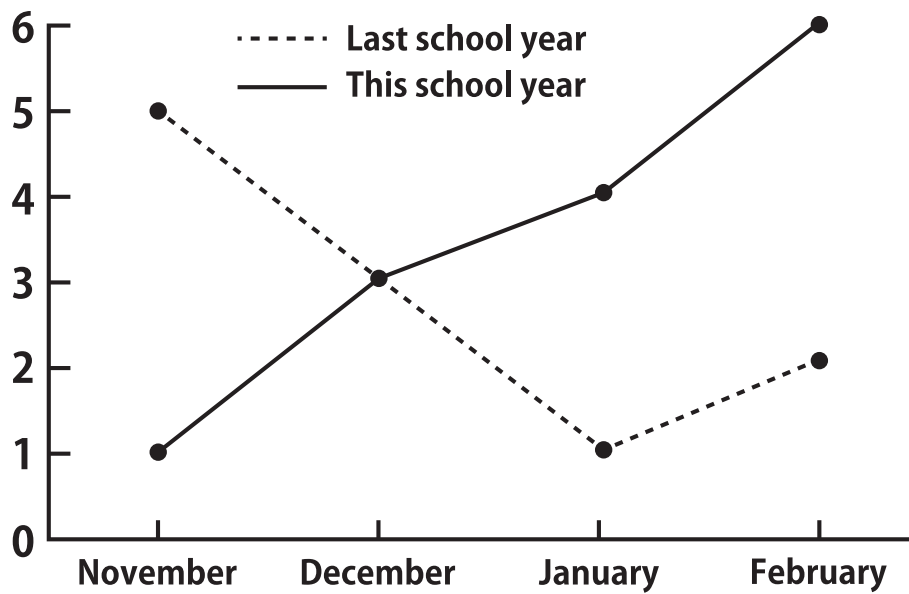


エ



5 Choose the sentence that matches the picture.

The number of students absent because of influenza



B 放送される英文を聞き，最も適当なものを選びなさい。英文と質問は2度流れます。

1

ア

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu
21 Volunteer Activity	22 Nasu Sta. 5p.m.	23	24 Meet Uncle	25

イ

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu
21	22 Meet Uncle	23	24 Sakura Sta. 5p.m.	25

ウ

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu
21 Go Shopping	22 Meet Aunt	23	24	25 Sakura Sta. 5p.m.

エ

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu
21	22 Nasu Sta. 5p.m.	23	24	25 Meet Uncle

2 (In a restaurant)

- ア Because he didn't hear the woman.
 イ Because the pancakes were only for breakfast.
 ウ Because he dropped some pancakes.
 エ Because the woman couldn't eat ice cream.

3 ア November 29th. イ November 30th.
 ウ December 1st. エ December 31st.

4 ア To be a dog trainer. イ To have a pet shop.
 ウ To work with his parents. エ To have many dogs.

5 ア According to the weather forecast, it will be cloudy on the weekend.
 イ According to the weather forecast, it will rain on the weekend.
 ウ The speaker advises the listeners to stay inside their homes.
 エ The speaker advises the listeners to be careful of the heat.

ここから記述問題になります。
解答は記述用解答用紙に記入してください。

- C 放送される英文を聞き、()に入る最も適切な1語を英語で書きなさい。
英文は2度流れます。

The TV show “Meet the People”

Host: Don Feather

Today's guest : a famous actor, Nina Smith

About Nina Smith

■From birth to debut

•She was born in (1) and
grew up in France.

•In 1998, she came to America to study acting.

•Her first movie:

In 2003, she appeared in the movie *The Girl*. It was made in England.

■Now

•To improve her acting, she is studying music and (2) science at
a college in New York.

•She is going to be in another film next year.

■Her plans

•She wants to have her own studio in the (3).

•She hopes young people can study acting there.



5

次の **A** ~ **C** のそれぞれの問いに答えなさい。

A 次の説明に合う英単語を書きなさい。ただし、() 内の文字で始めること。

1 one of the five long parts of your hand (f)

2 the child of your uncle or aunt (c)

B 次の(a)(b)の英文がほぼ同じ意味になるように () 内に適当な英語を1語入れなさい。

3 (a) How about having lunch with me?
(b) Why don't () have lunch together?

4 (a) Kanako felt sad to hear the news.
(b) The news () Kanako sad.

C 次の () 内の語(句)を意味がとおるようにならべかえなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語(句)も小文字で示しています。

5 (how / you / many / languages / are / do / know) spoken in the world?

6 I (come / Kenji's brother / that / don't / will / to / think) the party.